# Fundamental Payroll Certification Boot Camp 2023 Course Outline

#### **Module 1: Payroll Concepts**

- Introduction to Payroll in the United States
  - Documents Employers Request
  - Social Security Numbers
  - Methods of Paying Employee
  - Withholding Taxes
  - Social Security
  - Medicare
  - Unemployment Insurance Tax
  - Disability Insurance Tax
  - Employee Benefits
- Introduction to Payroll
  - Challenges
  - The Payroll Process
- Employee/Independent Contractor
  - Worker Classification
  - Backup Withholding
  - New Hire Reporting
  - Social Security Numbers
- Fair Labor Standards Act
  - Fair Labor Standards Act Concepts
  - Exempt/Nonexempt Employees: Concepts
  - Exempt/Nonexempt
     Employees: Definitions
  - Minimum Wage
  - Tips
  - Regular Rate of Pay
  - The Workweek
  - Overtime
  - Work Hours
  - Other FLSA Provisions
- Employment Forms
  - Employee Forms

#### **Module 2: Calculations of Pay**

- Calculation of Regular Pay
  - Calculate Regular Pay for Time Worked
  - Calculate Other Pay
  - Calculate Regular Rate of Pay
- Calculation of Overtime Premium
  - Calculate Overtime Using a Weighted Average
  - Calculate Nonexempt Salaried
     Overtime Premium Pay

- Calculate Commission Overtime Premium Pay
- Calculate Piecework Overtime Premium Pay
- Calculation of Gross Pay
  - Final Pay
- Calculation of Federal Taxes
  - Taxable Wages
  - Federal Income Tax Withholding
  - Treatment of 2019 and Earlier Form W-4 as Form 2020 or Later
- Calculation of Social Security and Medicare Taxes
  - Social Security Tax Withholding Requirements
  - Medicare Tax Withholding Requirements
  - Other FICA Tax Considerations
- Calculation of Voluntary Deductions
  - Union Dues
  - Credit Union Deductions
- Calculation of Employer Tax Liability
  - Calculate Employer Social Security Liability
  - Calculate Employer Medicare Liability
  - Calculate Employer Total Tax Liability
- Calculation of Gross-Ups
  - Grossing-up
- Other Tax Considerations
  - Multi-State Income Taxation

#### Module 3: Calculations of Deductions and Net Pay

- Calculation of Involuntary Deductions
  - Withholding Orders
  - Child Support
  - Federal Tax Levy
  - Creditor Garnishments
  - Other Withholding Orders
  - Priorities of Withholding Orders
- Calculation of Net Pay
  - Calculate Total Deductions
  - Calculate Total Payroll
  - Calculate Net Pay

### Module 4: Fringe Benefits and Other Payments

- Fringe Benefit Rules
  - IRS Regulations Impacting Payroll
  - Tax Requirements
- Nontaxable Benefits
  - §132 (Income Exclusion Basics)
  - No-Additional-Cost Fringe Benefits
  - Qualified Employee Discounts
  - De Minimis Fringe Benefits
  - Working Condition Fringe Benefits
  - Qualified Transportation Fringe Benefits
  - On-Premises Athletic Facilities
  - Oualified Retirement Advice
  - Moving Expenses
- Employer-Provided Benefits
  - Awards and Prizes Income/ Exclusion
  - Personal Use of Company Vehicles
  - Accounting for Vehicle Use
  - Group-Term life Insurance
  - Educational Assistance
- Other Payments
  - Advances and Overpayments
  - Bonuses
  - Commissions
  - Jury Duty Pay
  - Retroactive Wage Payments
  - Taxable Tips
  - Repayment of Employer-Provided Loans
  - Workers' Compensation

#### **Module 5: Retirement Plans**

- Retirement and Deferred Compensation Plans
  - Qualified Pension and Profit-Sharing Plans
- Deferred Compensation Plans
  - Deferred Compensation
  - Annual Compensation and Contribution Limits
  - Deferred Compensation Regulations

### Fundamental Payroll Certification Boot Camp Cont'd

- How After-Tax and Pre-Tax
   Contributions Affect Net Pay
- Nonqualified Plans

#### **Module 6: Cafeteria Plans**

- Cafeteria Plans
  - IRC §125 Components
  - IRC §125 Elections
- Flexible Spending Arrangements
  - Flexible Spending Arrangements

#### Module 7: Payroll Reporting and Employment Taxes

- Tax Deposit Requirements
  - Lookback Period
  - Tax Deposit Frequency
  - Calculate Federal Tax Deposits
  - Tax Deposit Methods
  - Federal Tax Forms (An Overview)
- Quarterly Returns
  - Purpose of Form 941
  - Form 941 Reporting/Filing Requirements
  - Form 941 Line-By-Line Reporting Requirements
  - Schedule B (Form 941)
     Reporting/Filing Requirements
  - Schedule B (Form 941) Line-By-Line Requirements
- Annual Returns
  - Forms W-2, W-3, and Electronic Filing
  - Purpose of Form W-3
  - Federal Unemployment Tax
  - Forms 1099
  - Forms 1094-C and 1095-C
  - Other Annual Returns
- Correcting Returns
  - Purpose of Form W-2c
  - Purpose of Form 941-X
  - Purpose of Form 843
- Other Reporting Requirements
  - Taxation and Reporting of Wages Paid to Deceased Employees
  - Calculate Withholding for Wages Paid to Deceased Employees

#### Module 8: Record Keeping Requirements and Payroll Practices

- Payment Methods
  - Payment by Check or Cash
  - Payment by Direct Deposit
  - Payment by Paycard
  - Escheat
  - Other Payment Regulations
- Payroll Practices
  - Payroll Processing
  - Confidentiality
  - Legislation Impacting Payroll
  - Business Continuity Plans
  - Workflow
  - Service Level Agreements
- Record Keeping
  - DOL Record Keeping Regulations
  - IRS Record Keeping Regulations
  - USCIS Record Keeping Regulations
  - HIPAA Record Keeping Regulations
- Systems
  - System Processes
  - Other System Issues
- Penalties
  - DOI Penalties
  - IRS Penalties

### Module 9: Payroll Accounting and Auditing

- Accounting Terminology
  - Accounting Principles
  - Accounting Periods
  - Balance Sheet and Income Statement
- Account Classification
  - Recording Transactions
  - Account Balances
  - Debits and Credits
- Journal Entries
  - Recording of Payroll Journal Entries
  - Posting Payroll Transactions
  - Purpose and Recording of Accruals and Reversals

- Reconciliations
  - Reconciliation of Output Reports
- Internal Controls
  - Internal Controls
  - Audits-External and Internal

### **Module 10: Payroll Management and Administration**

- Customer Service
  - Principles of Customer Service
  - Customer Service Training
  - Responding Efficiently to and Resolving Customer Requests
- Communication
  - Communicate Effectively
  - Effective Communication
     Techniques
- Personal Time Management
  - Personal Time Management Techniques
- Management
  - Management Skills
  - Becoming a More Effective Manager

#### **Module 11: Health Benefits**

- Employer Shared Responsibility and Reporting
  - Information Reporting by Applicable Large Employers Under the ACA

## **Module 12: International Payments**

- Non-Resident Aliens
  - Resident/Nonresident Alien Taxation
- Expatriates
  - Expatriate/Resident Aliens

This course also utilizes the PAYTRAIN Fundamentals e-Learning Tool, included in the price of the course.