# **Payroll Issues for Multi-State Employers**

### **COURSE OUTLINE**

## Regulations on Paying the Employee

- Pay frequency requirements
- Timing of payment at termination
  - Penalties for noncompliance
- Paying wages owed to deceased employees
  - Penalties for noncompliance
- Payment methods
  - Paycards
  - Earned wage access (EWA)
- Pay statement requirements
  - Electronic pay statements
- · Deductions from wages

## State Wage and Hour Issues

- State and local minimum wage laws
  - Rates
  - Tip credits
- · Overtime requirements
- State vs. federal white collar exemptions
  - State definitions of exempt employees
- Call-in time requirements
- Predictive scheduling requirements

#### State Income Tax Withholding Requirements

 Determination of state withholding liability

- Resident vs. Nonresident
- Reciprocal agreements
- Resident/nonresident taxation policies
- Employees working in multiple states
- · Remote workers
- State EFT requirements
- States following the Internal Revenue Code
- Withholding requirements on fringe benefits
  - Group-term life insurance
  - Moving expenses
  - Section 125 and 401(k) plan contributions
- Supplemental withholding rates
- Employee withholding certificate requirements
- Recordkeeping requirements

### State Unemployment Insurance

- Determination of state reporting requirements
  - Four factor test
- Definition of wages
- Transferring SUI-covered wages
  - States that do not accept transfers
  - Problems in reporting transferred wages
- SUI wage bases
- State contribution experience rating methods
- Employee contributions

- FUTA credit reduction
- Voluntary contributions
- · Joint account option
- Quarterly wage reporting requirements

### State Disability Insurance/ Paid Family Leave Requirements

- Employee contributions
- Employer contributions
- Wage limits and contribution rates

## Paid Sick Leave Requirements

- State, county, and city programs
  - Accruals vs. front loading
  - Waiting periods
  - Allowed usage events
  - Payout vs. reinstatement

### **State New Hire Reporting**

- State requirements and methods
- State requirements for independent contractor new hire reporting

## State Unclaimed Wages Rules

- Time period for abandoned wages
- Reporting and recordkeeping requirements